



Ninepoint Fixed Income Strategy

May 2022 Commentary

Monthly commentary discusses recent developments across the **Diversified Bond, Alternative Credit Opportunities and Credit Income Opportunities Funds**.

The song remains the same. Inflation is high, central banks are raising rates expeditiously to avoid the risk that higher inflation expectations become entrenched in consumer behavior. Investors are becoming more worried that we are heading for a downturn. How far will rates have to go up for inflation to finally come down, and then how significant will the downturn be, are the questions on everyone's minds.



Mark Wisniewski,
Partner, Senior Portfolio Manager

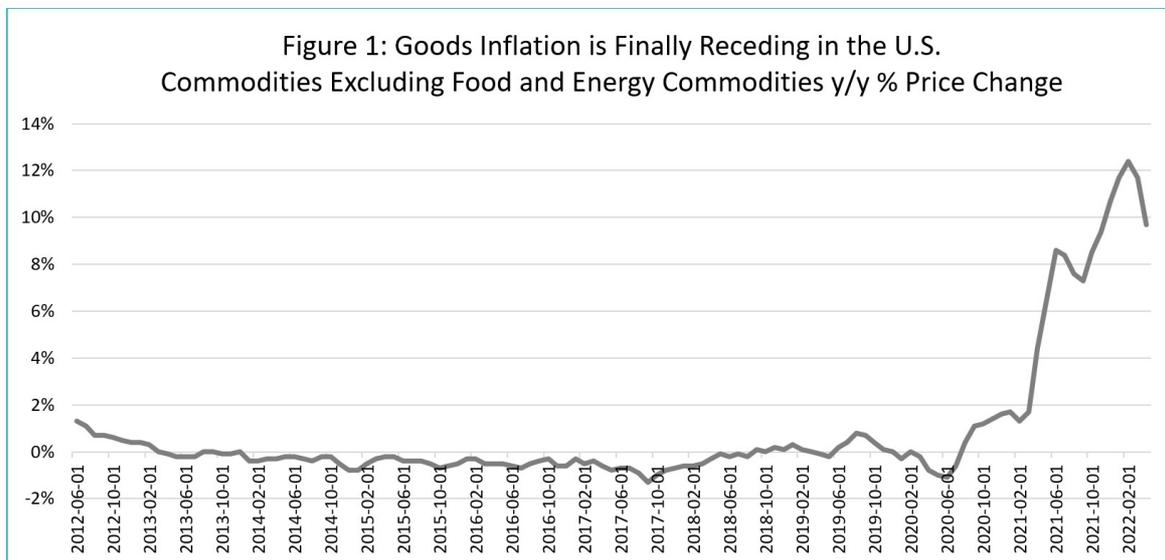


Etienne Bordeleau-Labrecque, MBA, CFA
Vice President, Portfolio Manager



Nick Warwick, MBA, CFA
Associate Portfolio Manager

So far, the most interest rate sensitive sectors of the economy are feeling the pinch, with housing slowing down and overall goods prices (~22% of CPI in the U.S.) finally starting to decelerate (Figure 1).

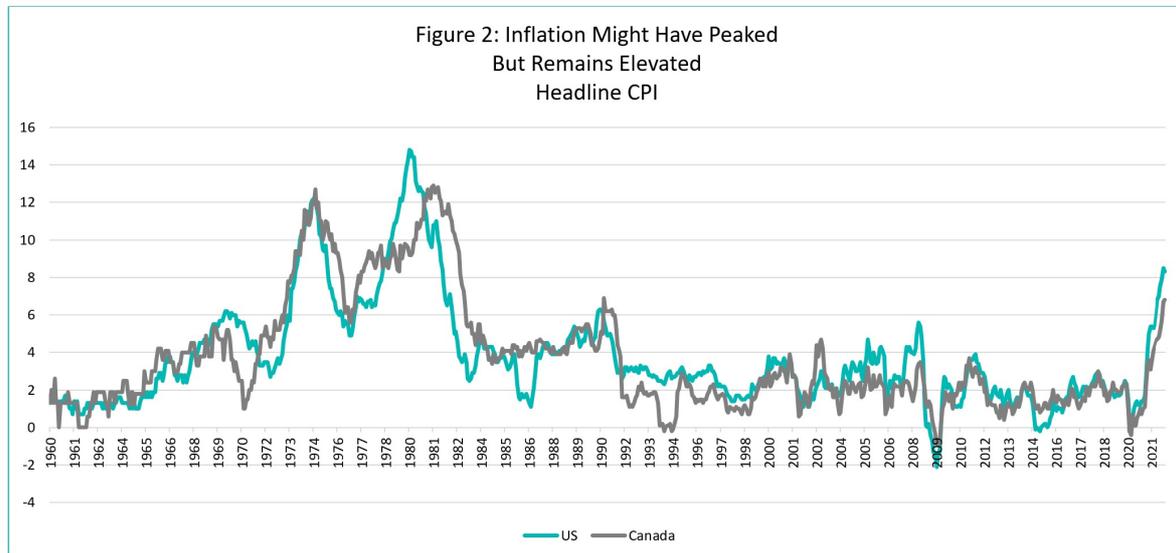


Source: Bloomberg

Unfortunately, the war in Ukraine is making an already tight energy market even tighter, pushing up oil and gas prices. Ukraine is also the breadbasket for a large part of Europe and the Middle East, leading to rising food prices across the globe. Usually, central banks look through these temporary commodity price increases because they are global in nature, and thus unlikely to be affected by monetary policy, which affects domestic demand.

But, in the current context, with inflation at decade highs (Figure 2), the longer it stays elevated, the

more likely it is that households and firms' inflation expectations risk becoming anchored at these lofty levels. Once that happens, workers ask for higher wages, companies increase prices, and the wage-price spiral begins. So, even though monetary policy has no real way to impact gasoline or wheat prices, to maintain their credibility as inflation fighters, central banks will need to keep hiking interest rates.



Source: Bloomberg

And that's exactly what is happening. The BoC raised rates by another 50bps on June 1st, taking the overnight rate to 1.5%. In the US, the Fed raised rates by 50bps in May and is expected to do the same again in June. Both central banks have guided to another 50bps hike in July. At this point, a 2% Overnight/Fed Funds Rate by July is pretty much baked in.

What happens next is a little murkier. Monetary policy works with a lag of between 6 to 18 months, so the actions that were taken this spring will start showing up in economic data this fall. If growth slows down and inflation decelerates due to lower goods and housing costs, accompanied by more slack in the labour market and less upward pressure on wages, this might be enough for Messrs. Powell and Macklem to slow the cadence of rate hikes (back to a more usual 25bps per meeting) or even pause to assess the damage. This is the much-desired soft-landing scenario.

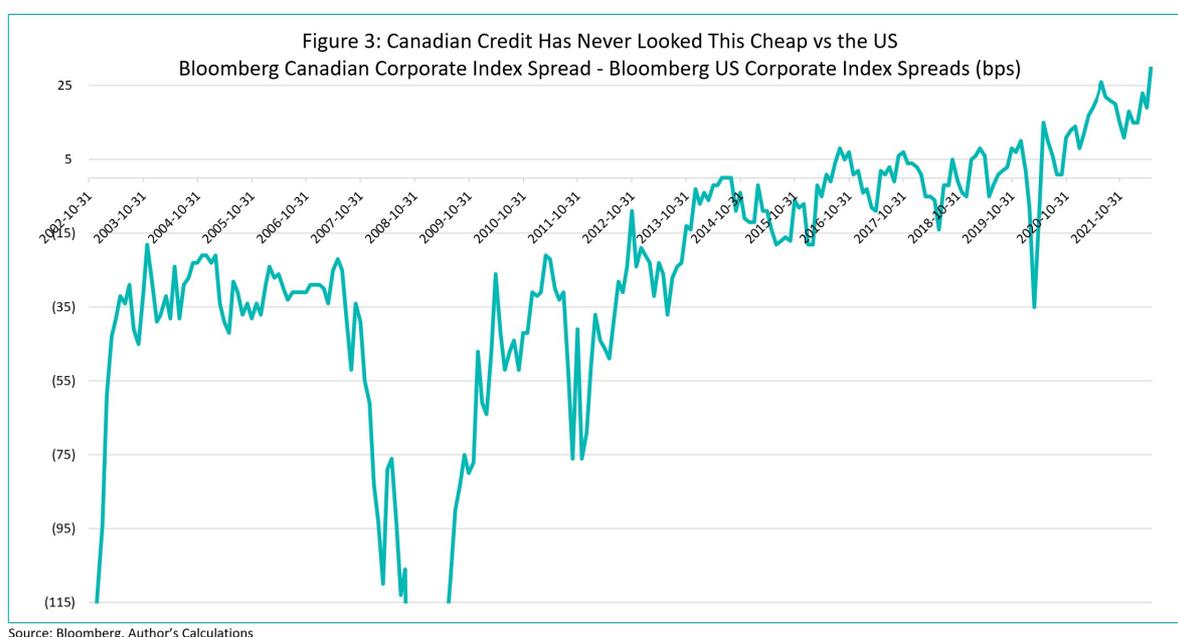
However, if demand doesn't abate, and energy and food prices continue to rise because of the situation in Ukraine they might, reluctantly, have to keep hiking rates past neutral (estimated to be around 2 to 3%) to further soften demand. This would likely lead to a recession sometime in 2023. According to the futures markets, this scenario is currently the most likely. The market sees a series of aggressive rate hikes taking us to just above 3% by year end, followed by a pause and then rate cuts later in 2023/24.

Those are the two scenarios we and other market participants have been wrestling with all year. It is still too early to tell which way it will go. This is why markets have been so volatile; every new piece of data shifts the odds of these scenarios and has large implications for asset prices. For now, we are leaning towards the soft-landing scenario, chiefly because Canada is rich in natural resources and should, on net, benefit from the current environment. But unlike firms, households are more vulnerable to rising interest rates and elevated inflation. Past excesses in the housing market are currently in the process of reversing themselves. This is healthy, but also where the bigger risk lies for the Canadian economy.

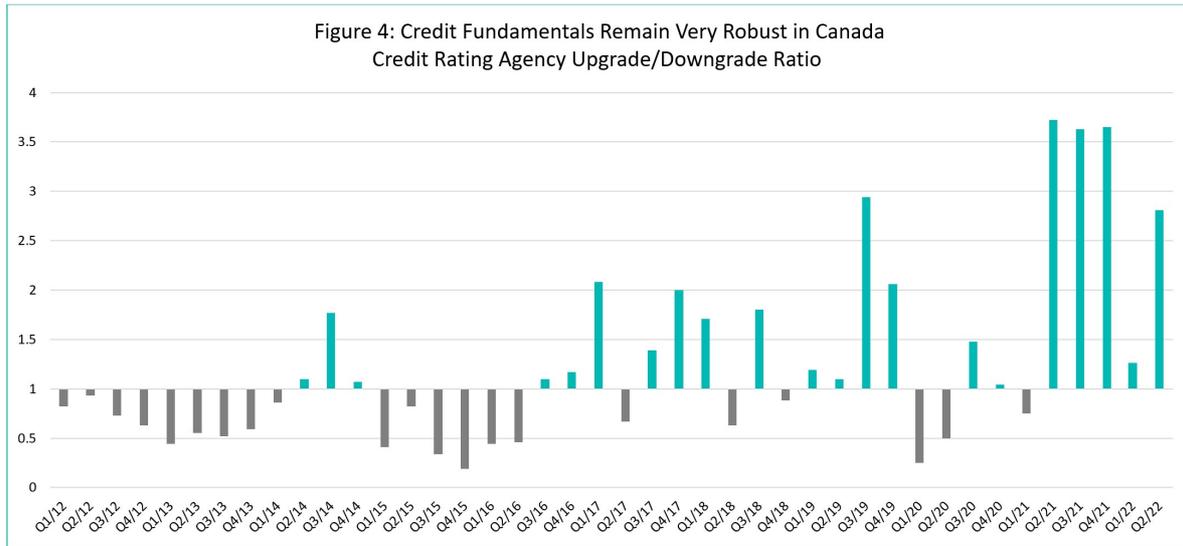
This is a very tricky environment, with many moving parts. Over the next few months, geopolitical developments in Europe, energy prices and economic data releases will be of particular importance to determine which scenario we are heading towards.

Credit

While the first three weeks of May were challenging for credit, the tone completely reversed later in May as risk assets stabilized and subsequently rallied into month-end. The strength in Canadian credit has continued into June thus far as market participants are beginning to realize the compelling valuations presented by the domestic marketplace. In our [March commentary](#), we discussed how Canadian credit spreads were cheap when compared to past risk-off environments. In our [April commentary](#), we discussed how elevated the all-in yields were on Canadian corporate credit. This month, we include two charts that further showcase the attractiveness of Canadian credit. Figure 3 shows the Canadian vs US corporate spreads. Canada has not been cheaper, relative to the US, since the dataset was created (2002).



Furthermore, Figure 4 below shows the credit rating agency upgrade/downgrade ratio in Canada over the past decade. Upgrades have far outpaced downgrades for 5 consecutive quarters, reflecting a strengthening of corporate balance sheets. Clearly, the domestic corporate credit market is already pricing in a lot of bad news, it is: cheap vs history, cheap on an all-in-yield basis, cheap vs the US and with improving fundamentals. The change in tone, in late May shouldn't come as a surprise and our portfolios are positioned accordingly.



As we have said this is a tricky macroeconomic environment, but periods of market uncertainty can create opportunities. So far this month, we have been able to take advantage of numerous switch trades across the portfolios whereby we moved from BBB-low rated corporate bonds into A-rated bank bonds at very similar yields matching terms. If the market offers you a chance to move up in credit quality and in liquidity without sacrificing much yield, we take it. For those curious readers, NVCC (non-viability contingent capital) bank bonds have been amongst the worst performing sector YTD, mostly due to concerns about the volume of bank bond issuance. We have owned very little NVCC, but have recently increased exposure due to this market dynamic.

Diversified Bond Fund (DBF)

Throughout the month we have proactively trimmed our exposure to some REIT/housing/consumer names to move into higher-rated banks at near flat yields. While we are still leaning towards the soft-landing economic scenario (discussed above), we are still many months from knowing with certainty which way it will go. Doing some switch trades felt prudent to us (improve credit quality, improve liquidity, reduce exposure to most vulnerable sectors of the economy). The fund's duration remains low at 2.7 years (vs 3.3 as of April month-end) while the yield-to-maturity is now 6%, offering a high level of income to investors.

Ninepoint Diversified Bond Fund Changes to Portfolio

	Limits	Dec 2017	Mar 2018	Jun 2018	Sept 2018	Dec 2018	Mar 2019	Jun 2019	Sept 2019	Dec 2019	Mar 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec 2020	Mar 2021	June 2021	Sept 2021	Dec 2021	March 2022	May 2022	Outlook
Government Bonds	100%	-2%	0%	-4%	2%	1%	7%	22%	28%	13%	9%	9%	14%	8%	-8%	2%	0%	-7.0%	1%	1%	↔
Investment Grade	80%	37%	56%	66%	73%	76%	72%	58%	61%	58%	78%	80%	71%	74%	84%	76%	73%	70%	73%	67%	↑
High Yield	40%	32%	24%	17%	16%	13%	14%	9%	7%	6%	13%	11%	12%	11%	12%	14%	18%	18%	23%	28%	↓
Emerging Market Governments	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	0%	↔
Preferred Equities	10%	6%	6%	6%	6%	2.5%	0.7%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	4%	6%	5%	3%	1%	2%	2%	↓
Common Equities & ETFs	10%	0%	0%	0%	1.5%	1.5%	4.3%	2.4%	-1.3%	0%	0%	-6%	-5%	-2%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	↔
Derivatives	+/- 2.5%	-0.1%	+0.5%	-0.1%	-0.05%	0.0%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0%	0%	0.1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	2%	N/A
Cash and Equivalents		28%	14%	15%	1.5%	6%	2%	9%	6%	22%	0%	6%	6%	5%	5%	1%	3%	14%	0%	0%	↔
Total		100%																			
Duration	1 to 8 years	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.0	2.4	3.4	5.4	6.5	4.3	3.8	5.9	6.2	5.3	3.6	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.2	2.7	↔
Spread Duration		-	-	-	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.3	3.1	3.0	2.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.5	↔
Unhedged FX Exposure	20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	6%	5%	3%	3%	5%	6%	6%	0.5%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	↔

Source: Ninepoint Partners

Alternative Credit Opportunities Fund (NACO)

We were able to participate in a handful of new issues that allowed us to marginally tweak the quality, term and duration of the portfolio. Fortis, a high-quality regulated utility, helped re-open the Canadian corporate new issue market in mid-May by issuing a 7-yr bond with the highest new issue concession in months. Additionally, Laurentian Bank, issued a 3-year bond with a coupon of 4.6% which to us seemed to be very attractive pricing, notwithstanding the low duration. From a portfolio perspective, duration remains very low at 2 years (2.2 years as of April month-end) while the yield-to-maturity is a very compelling 8.3%.

Ninepoint Alternative Credit Opportunities Fund Changes to Portfolio

	Limits	May 2021	June 2021	July 2021	Aug. 2021	Sept. 2021	Oct. 2021	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	March 2022	April 2022	May 2022	Outlook
Government Bonds	100%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	↔
Investment Grade	100%	58%	66%	53%	49%	44%	48%	52%	44%	46%	48%	51%	50%	51%	↑
High Yield	40%	36%	32%	29%	24%	22%	28%	29%	29%	33%	29%	27%	29%	28%	↓
ABS	20%	0%	4%	1%	8%	6%	7%	7%	7%	9%	10%	11%	13%	13%	↔
Loans	10%	0%	0%	0%	3%	3%	3%	6%	5%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	↔
Preferred Equities	10%	8%	8%	4%	4%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%	↔
Common Equities & ETFs	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	↔
Derivatives	+/- 2.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	N/A
Cash and Equivalents		-2%	-18%	11%	10%	19%	3%	6%	13%	7%	8%	5%	0%	2%	↔
Total		100%													
Duration	0 to 5 years	3.0	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.0	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	↔
Leverage	0-3x	1.4x	1.37x	1.13x	1.06x	1.09x	1.10x	1.10x	1.00x	1.20x	1.20x	1.10x	1.18x	1.17x	↔
Unhedged FX Exposure	<20%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	↔

Source: Ninepoint Partners

Credit Income Opportunities Fund (Credit Ops)

We participated in the Fortis 7-year new issue for the same reasons outlined in the NACO section above. A ~20bps new issue concession for a highly rated Canadian utility does not happen every day. On a portfolio basis, the yield-to-maturity topped 10% for the first time, up 60 bps vs April month-end and duration remained essentially unchanged at 1.5 years month-over-month. These two portfolio characteristics, in addition to the strong fundamentals exhibited by the credits we own, present a very compelling opportunity to increase exposure in the fund.

Ninepoint Credit Income Opportunities Fund Changes to Portfolio

	Limits	Oct 2018	Dec 2018	Mar 2019	June 2019	Sept 2019	Dec 2019	Mar 2020	June 2020	Sept 2020	Dec 2020	Mar 2021	June 2021	Sept 2021	Dec 2021	March 2022	May 2022	Outlook
Government Bonds	100%	0%	0%	6%	0%	18%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	↔
Investment Grade	100%	55%	52%	54%	48%	63%	59%	67%	57%	68%	49%	42%	34%	29%	31%	31%	30%	↑
High Yield	40%	29%	24%	19%	16%	10%	6%	22%	28%	26%	26%	30%	32%	37%	33%	34%	37%	↓
ABS	20%	3%	3%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	8%	9%	15%	11%	10%	14%	14%	11%	12%	↔
Loans	10%	3%	3%	2%	3%	2%	2%	4%	7%	6%	6%	3%	4%	4%	8%	9%	7%	↔
Preferred Equities	10%	4%	4%	0.5%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	5%	10%	8%	4%	2%	3%	3%	↓
Common Equities & ETFs	10%	0%	0%	0%	0%	-7%	-7%	-10%	-15%	-13%	-8%	0.3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	↔
Derivatives	+/- 2.5%	0%	0%	0%	-0.4%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	3%	N/A
Cash and Equivalents		6%	14%	15%	28%	8%	32%	12%	8%	2%	3%	-0.5%	1.2%	6%	5%	2%	0%	↑
Total		100%																
Duration	0 to 5 years	2.5	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.6	3.3	5.1	3.8	2.6	2.5	3.4	2.5	1.6	1.5	↔
Leverage	0-4x	0.7x	0.7x	1.0x	1.0x	0.77x	1.04x	0.87x	1.67x	1.15x	1.04x	1.26x	1.36x	1.43x	1.30x	1.30x	1.51x	↓
Unhedged FX Exposure	<25%	0%	0%	0%	2.7%	5.1%	-3.2%	0%	0.3%	0%	2%	1%	0%	0%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.2%	↔

Source: Ninepoint Partners

Conclusion

Yes, the macroeconomic environment is challenging; inflation is elevated, supply chains are still gummed up and global energy markets are especially tight. But, given the repricing that has taken place over the past 6 months, we believe that the current set up for Canadian credit investors is especially compelling. Canadian credit is cheap vs history, cheap on an all-in-yield basis, cheap vs the US and shows improving fundamentals. It is very rare to see valuations this attractive from so many lenses. We haven't seen risk/reward characteristics this compelling in a long time.

Until next month,

Mark, Etienne & Nick

Ninepoint Partners

NINEPOINT DIVERSIFIED BOND FUND - COMPOUNDED RETURNS¹ AS OF MAY 31, 2022 (SERIES F NPP118) | INCEPTION DATE: AUGUST 5, 2010

	1M	YTD	3M	6M	1YR	3YR	5YR	10YR	INCEPTION
Fund	-0.9%	-7.5%	-4.8%	-6.7%	-6.7%	0.0%	0.9%	3.1%	3.4%

NINEPOINT CREDIT INCOME OPPORTUNITIES FUND - COMPOUNDED RETURNS¹ AS OF MAY 31, 2022 (SERIES F NPP507) | INCEPTION DATE: JULY 1, 2015

	1M	YTD	3M	6M	1YR	3YR	5YR	INCEPTION
Fund	-1.5%	-6.1%	-2.8%	-5.7%	-3.6%	5.0%	4.2%	4.5%

NINEPOINT ALTERNATIVE CREDIT OPPORTUNITIES FUND - COMPOUNDED RETURNS¹ AS OF MAY 31, 2022 (SERIES F NPP931) | INCEPTION DATE: APRIL 30, 2021

	1M	YTD	3M	6M	1YR	INCEPTION
Fund	-1.1%	-7.2%	-3.7%	-6.8%	-6.4%	-5.7%

¹ All Ninepoint Diversified Bond Fund returns and fund details are a) based on Series F units; b) net of fees; c) annualized if period is greater than one year; d) as at May 31, 2022. ¹ All Ninepoint Credit Income Opportunities Fund returns and fund details are a) based on Class F units (closed to subscriptions); b) net of fees; c) annualized if period is greater than one year; d) as at May 31, 2022. ¹ All Ninepoint Alternative Credit Opportunities Fund returns and fund details are a) based on Class F units (closed to subscriptions); b) net of fees; c) annualized if period is greater than one year; d) as at May 31, 2022.

The Risks associated with investing in a Fund depend on the securities and assets in which the Funds invests, based upon the Fund's particular objectives. There is no assurance that any Fund will achieve its investment objective, and its net asset value, yield and investment return will fluctuate from time to time with market conditions. There is no guarantee that the full amount of your original investment in a Fund will be returned to you. The Funds are not insured by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government deposit insurer. Please read a Fund's prospectus or offering memorandum before investing.

Ninepoint Credit Income Opportunities Fund is offered on a private placement basis pursuant to an offering memorandum and are only available to investors who meet certain eligibility or minimum purchase amount requirements under applicable securities legislation. The offering memorandum contains important information about the Funds, including their investment objective and strategies, purchase options, applicable management fees, performance fees, other charges and expenses, and should be read carefully before investing in the Funds. Performance data represents past performance of the Fund and is not indicative of future performance. Data based on performance history of less than five years may not give prospective investors enough information to base investment decisions on. Please contact your own personal advisor on your particular circumstance. This communication does not constitute an offer to sell or solicitation to purchase securities of the Fund.

Ninepoint Partners LP is the investment manager to the Ninepoint Funds (collectively, the "Funds"). Commissions, trailing commissions, management fees, performance fees (if any), other charges and expenses all may be associated with mutual fund investments. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing. The indicated rate of return for series F units of the Fund for the period ended May 31, 2022 is based on the historical annual compounded total return including changes in unit value and reinvestment of all distributions and does not take into account sales, redemption, distribution or optional charges or income taxes payable by any unitholder that would have reduced returns. Mutual funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated. The information contained herein does not constitute an offer or solicitation by anyone in the United States or in any other jurisdiction in which such an offer or solicitation is not authorized or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation. Prospective investors who are not resident in Canada should contact their financial advisor to determine whether securities of the Fund may be lawfully sold in their jurisdiction.

The opinions, estimates and projections ("information") contained within this report are solely those of Ninepoint Partners LP and are subject to change without notice. Ninepoint Partners makes every effort to ensure that the information has been derived from sources believed to be reliable and accurate. However, Ninepoint Partners assumes no responsibility for any losses or damages, whether direct or indirect, which arise out of the use of this information. Ninepoint Partners is not under any obligation to update or keep current the information contained herein. The information should not be regarded by recipients as a substitute for the exercise of their own judgment. Please contact your own personal advisor on your particular circumstances. Views expressed regarding a particular company, security, industry or market sector should not be considered an indication of trading intent of any investment funds managed by Ninepoint Partners LP. Any reference to a particular company is for illustrative purposes only and should not to be considered as investment advice or a recommendation to buy or sell nor should it be considered as an indication of how the portfolio of any investment fund managed by Ninepoint Partners LP is or will be invested. Ninepoint Partners LP and/or its affiliates may collectively beneficially own/control 1% or more of any class of the equity securities of the issuers mentioned in this report. Ninepoint Partners LP and/or its affiliates may hold short position in any class of the equity securities of the issuers mentioned in this report. During the preceding 12 months, Ninepoint Partners LP and/or its affiliates may have received remuneration other than normal course investment advisory or trade execution services from the issuers mentioned in this report.

Ninepoint Partners LP: Toll Free: 1.866.299.9906. DEALER SERVICES: CIBC Mellon GSSC Record Keeping Services:
Toll Free: 1.877.358.0540